March 31st, 2016

Mr. Shinzo ABE, Prime Minister
Mr. Taro ASO, Minister of Finance
Mr. Hiroshi WATANABE, Governor, CEO, Japan Bank for International Cooperation

Re: JBIC must Reject Financing for the Batang Coal-fired Power Plant, Central Java, Indonesia

Dear Mr. Abe, Mr. Aso, and Mr. Watanabe:

On the occasion of Prime Minister Abe’s state visit to the United States, the undersigned groups from across the world assert that we are deeply concerned about the role that Japan has been playing in encouraging coal-fired power development, especially in Indonesia. Japan has continued to slow down progress toward shifting financing away from fossil fuels towards clean and sustainable renewable energy sources, such as wind and solar. As the leader of the G7, it is especially important that Japan no longer be a laggard, but instead become a leader in encouraging the shift away from dirty energy to catalyze the necessary transition that will prevent the worst impacts of climate change.

Japan has a history of encouraging continued dependence on coal even as the science and deadly climate impacts have shown the urgent need to keep fossil fuels in the ground. From 2007 to 2014, Japan provided over US$20 billion in coal financing abroad. Japan has often resisted any limitation on export credits for coal projects. While the United States, France and other countries have placed limitations on its financing of coal projects abroad, Japan remains the world’s number one supporter of overseas coal to the detriment of the planet and people. Initiating new coal-fired power plants in 2016 risks locking in damaging carbon emissions for decades to come, at a time when the world has agreed in the Paris Agreement that every country must play their part in dramatically decreasing emissions.

One example is the Batang coal-fired power plant in Central Java, Indonesia. Even though the project owners have failed to ensure “social acceptability” for the project in an appropriate manner and have blocked landowners and farmers from the land they depend on for their livelihood without their agreement, the Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) has so far failed to reject financing for the project. Coal-fired plants cause grave damage to the climate, but they are burden local communities with millions of dollars in negative health impacts and shortened life expectancies. In light of the negative environmental, social, and climate impacts, and the human rights violations associated with the project, we strongly urge JBIC to reject financing for the project ahead of its financial closure deadline on April 6, 2016.

The project proponents and the Indonesian government have failed to implement the appropriate environmental and social considerations according to the JBIC Guidelines. Late last year, an Indonesian state-sanctioned but independent Human Rights Commission even warned the Japanese government to review human rights violations surrounding the land acquisition process.
The Japanese government and JBIC must immediately urge the project proponents to ensure free access to the unsold farmland, to prevent any unnecessary conflict and so that the farmers can maintain their livelihoods.

Local communities in Indonesia have been subject to violence, intimidation, and human rights violations. This trend is seen around the world, with tragic consequences: March 2016 has witnessed the murder of environmental defenders Berta Caceres and Nelson Garcia in Honduras, and Sikhosiphi Rhadebe in South Africa. On the occasion of Prime Minister Abe’s state visit to the United States, the international community strongly asserts that intimidation and murder of local communities is unacceptable. Japan and JBIC risk enabling this behaviour if they were to move forward with financing for Batang.

The JBIC Guidelines encourage JBIC to deny financing for a project where a project proponent fails to undertake appropriate environmental and social considerations. Since clear violations of the Guidelines have occurred at Batang, JBIC should reject financing for the project ahead of the financial closure deadline for the project on April 6, 2016.

The Japanese government must refuse financing not just for the Batang coal project, but all coal projects in order to avoid the worst impacts of climate change. As the leader of the G7, Japan must end its financing for coal projects and shift toward clean and sustainable renewable projects that will increase access to electricity without polluting local air and water or contributing to climate change. We appreciate your consideration of our concerns and hope the Japanese government will choose to end its financing for domestic and international coal projects.

Cc: Mr. Masahiro Okafuji, President & Chief Executive Officer, ITOCHU Corporation
Mr. Yasuo Maeda, Chairman, Electric Power Development Co., Ltd. (J-POWER)
Mr. Masayoshi Kitamura, President, Electric Power Development Co., Ltd. (J-POWER)
Mr. Teisuke Kitayama, Chairman of the Board, Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation
Mr. Nobuhide Hayashi, President & CEO, Mizuho Bank, Ltd.
Mr. Nobuyuki Hirano, President, The Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi UFJ, Ltd.

LIST OF SIGNATORIES

This letter is signed by 231 organisations, including those working at international and regional levels plus organisations working nationally in 42 countries.

INITIAL SIGNATORIES

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### INDONESIAN & JAPANESE ORGANISATIONS

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| 1. 350.org                                                                 | 12. The Gaia Foundation          |
| 4. Asian Peoples Movement on Debt and Development                         | 15. Health of Mother Earth Foundation |
| 5. BankTrack                                                               | 16. Indigenous Environmental Network |
| 6. CliMates                                                                | 17. Leave it in the Ground Initiative (LINGO) |
| 7. Corporate Europe Observatory                                           | 18. Migrant Forum in Asia         |
| 8. Focus on the Global South                                              | 19. No REDD in Africa Network (NRAN) |
| 11. GAIA - GLObal Alliance for Incinerator Alternatives                   | 22. South Asia Peasants Coalition |
|                                                                        | 23. South Asia Food Sovereignty Network |
|                                                                        | 24. South Asia Farmers Forum      |
|                                                                        | 25. Womin (African Women Unite Against Destructive Resource Extraction) |

### NATIONAL-LEVEL ORGANISATIONS

**Australia**
- 1. 350 Australia
- 2. Australian Youth Climate Coalition
- 3. Environment Victoria
- 4. Friends of the Earth Australia
- 5. Front Line Action on Coal
- 6. Market Forces, Australia
- 7. The Bimblebox Alliance, Australia

**Bangladesh**
- 1. Nabodhara, Bangladesh
- 2. National Hawkers Federation, Bangladesh

**Belgium**
- 1. Coalition of the Flemish North-South Movement 11.11.11, Belgium

**Bosnia & Herzegovina**
- 1. Centar za zivotnu sredinu (Friends of the Earth Bosnia and Herzegovina)

**Croatia**
- 1. Zelena akcija - Friends of the Earth Croatia

**Denmark**
- 1. NOAH (Friends of the Earth Denmark)

**Egypt**
- 1. Arab Youth Climate Movement
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23. Pone Yeik Sit social development org (Bogalay Tsp), Myanmar
24. Regional Development Org (Bogalay Tsp), Myanmar
25. Resource Rights for the Indigenous Peoples, Myanmar
26. Sane Lann Pyin Oo Lwin, Myanmar
27. Shwe Maw Won Kyauk Tan Development Group, Myanmar
28. Social Program Aid for Civic Education (SPACE), Myanmar
29. Southern Youth Development Organization, Myanmar
30. Thilawa Social Development Group, Myanmar
31. Thiri Ayer May women development org; (Bogalay Tsp), Myanmar
32. Tigit CSO, Myanmar
33. Wan Lark Development Foundation (Arakan), Myanmar

Nepal
1. Alliance for Right to Food National Network, Kathmandu, Nepal
2. All Nepal Peasants Federation
3. Dalits and Landless Peasants Association, Nepal
4. Jagaran Nepal
5. National Youth Peasants Association, Nepal
6. Women Peasants Association, Nepal

Netherlands
1. Both ENDS, Netherlands

New Zealand
1. 2016 New Zealand Youth Delegation

Nigeria
1. Climate Change Network Nigeria

Norway
1. Rainforest Foundation Norway

Pakistan
1. Citizens Alliance in Reforms for Equitable and Efficient Development (creed), Pakistan

Peru
1. TierrActiva Peru

Philippines
1. Alyansa Tigid Mina - ATM (Alliance Against Mining - Philippines)
2. Bayay Sibuyanon Inc., Philippines
3. Bukluran ng Manggagawang Pilipino (Solidarity of Filipino Workers), Philippines
5. Central Visayas People's Network for Life and Environment (Kinabuhi), Inc., Bohol, Philippines
6. Climate Reality Project Philippines
7. Cordillera Peoples Alliance, Philippines
8. Ecological Society of the Philippines
9. GAIA Philippines
10. Institute for Climate and Sustainable Cities (iCSC), Philippines
11. Kalikasan Peoples Network for the Environment (Kalikasan), Philippines
12. KATRIBU Kalipunan ng Katutubong Mamamayan ng Pilipinas (Katribu National Alliance of Indigenous Peoples in the Philippines)
13. Philippine Movement for Climate Justice (PMCJ)
14. Philippine Rural Reconstruction Movement
15. Sanlakas - Philippines

Scotland
1. Friends of the Earth Scotland

Sierra Leone
1. Friends of the Earth Sierra Leone

Slovenia
1. Focus, Association for Sustainable Development, Slovenia

South Africa
1. Centre for Civil Society, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa
2. Global Environmental Trust, South Africa
3. Earthlore, South Africa
4. Mariann Co-ordinating Committee(South Africa)
5. South Durban Community Environmental Alliance, South Africa
6. Groundwork (Friends of the Earth South Africa)

South Korea
1. Korea Federation for Environmental Movements (Friends of the Earth Korea)

Spain
1. Amigos de la Tierra, Spain

Sri Lanka
1. Center for Environmental Justice (Friends of the Earth Sri Lanka)

Taiwan
1. Mom Loves Taiwan Association, Taiwan

Thailand
1. Andaman Foundation, Thailand
2. Andaman Organizations for Participatory Restoration of Nature Resources, Thailand
3. Anti-Global Warming Associations, Thailand
4. Association of Thailand’s Small-Scale Fishery Folks Federation, Thailand
5. Center of Ecological Building Awareness, Thailand
6. Development Plan Watch of Satoon Province, Thailand
7. Ecological Alert and Recovery Thailand (EARTH)
8. EIA EHIA Watch, Thailand
9. Food Security Network-Southern Region, Thailand
10. Healthy Public Policy Foundation, Thailand
11. Hotel Association of Koh Lanta, Thailand
12. Khao Hin Sorn Anti-Coal Movement, Thailand
13. Koa Klang Environmental Conservation Network of Krabi Province, Thailand
14. Koa Yao Noi Ecological Tourism Association of Phang-nga Province, Thailand
15. Kon Rak Lay Krabi Associations, Thailand
16. Krabi Anti-coal Network, Thailand
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24. People of Songkla Development Network, Thailand
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26. Prakasai Environmental Conservation Network, Thailand
27. Protect Trang Group, Thailand
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29. Rak Andaman Network, Thailand
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31. Save Andaman from Coal Network, Thailand
32. Save Prakasai Network, Thailand
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34. Spirit in Education Movement (SEM) Thailand
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36. Thailand Coal Network, Thailand
37. Thailand Wetland Foundation, Thailand
38. Thasala Local Fishery Folk Association of Nakhon Si Thammarat Province, Thailand
39. We Love Lanta Network, Thailand

Togo
1. Amis de la Terre Togo

United Kingdom
1. This Changes Everything UK
2. Oil Vay: Jewish Climate Action UK
3. Global Justice Now, UK

United States of America
1. Center for Biological Diversity, USA
2. Climate Justice Project, Santa Barbara, CA, USA
3. East Timor and Indonesia Action Network, USA
4. EcoEquity, USA
5. Environmental and Energy Study Institute, USA
6. Gender Action, USA
7. Grassroots Global Justice Alliance, USA
8. Institute for Policy Studies, Climate Policy Program, USA
9. KyotoUSA
10. Nuclear Information and Resource Service, USA
11. Oakland Institute, USA
12. Pacific Environment, USA
Uruguay
1. REDES (Friends of the Earth Uruguay)

Vietnam
1. CHANGE, Vietnam

Zambia
1. Chalimbana River Headwaters Conservation Trust, Zambia
2. Zambia Climate Change Network

Zimbabwe
1. Chiadzwa Community Development Trust, Zimbabwe

INDIVIDUALS
1. Anita Syafitri Arif, Denpasar, Bali
2. Akua Britwum, Ghana
3. Rev. Peggy Clarke, Minister, First Unitarian Society, Hastings on Hudson, NY
4. Sarah Ganong, Connecticut, USA
5. Engr. Saw Moe Myint, Freelance writer, Myanmar Green Network

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